

General Description

The Digital Blocks DB9000AHB-Lite TFT LCD Controller IP Core interfaces a microprocessor and frame buffer memory via the AMBA 3.0 AHB-Lite Bus V1.0 to a TFT LCD panel. In an FPGA, ASIC, or ASSP device, the microprocessor is typically an ARC, ARM, Intel, MIPS, OpenSPARC, PowerPC, or Tensilica processor and frame buffer memory is either on-chip SRAM memory or larger off-chip SRAM or SDRAM.

Figure 1 depicts the system view of the DB9000AHB-Lite TFT LCD Controller IP Core embedded within an integrated circuit device.

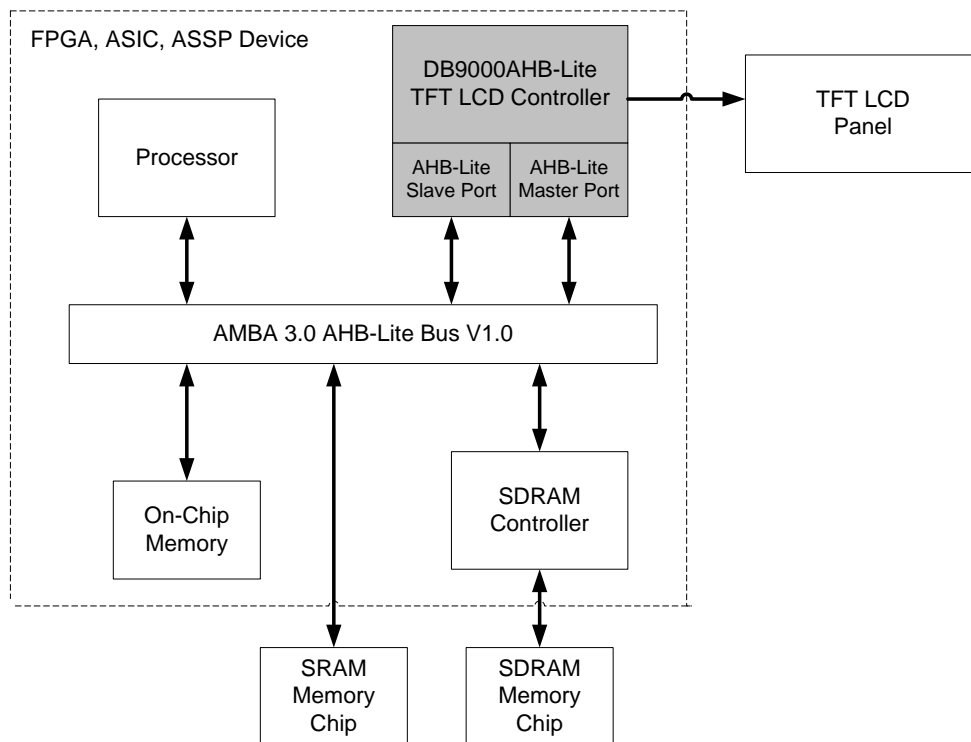


Figure 1: DB9000AHB-Lite TFT LCD Controller – System Diagram

Although Figure 1 depicts the DB9000AHB-Lite connecting to a memory controller via an AMBA AHB interconnect, the DB9000AHB-Lite can connect directly to a multi-port memory controller with an AHB-Lite port interface.

Features

- Wide range of programmable LCD Panel resolutions:
 - Maximum programmable resolutions of 4096x4096
 - Horizontal pixel resolutions from 16 to 4096 pixels in 16 pixel increments.
- Example LCD Panel high resolutions:
 - 4096x2560, 3840x2160, 2560x2048, 2048x2048, 2048x1536, 1920x1200, 1920x1080, 1680x1050, 1600x1200
 - 1600x900, 1440x900, 1366x768, 1280x1024, 1280x768, 1080x1920, 1024x768, 1024x600, 1024x576, 960x540, 800x600, 800x480
- Example LCD Panel medium / small resolutions:
 - 640x480, 640x400, 640x240, 640x200, 480x800, 480x640, 480x272
 - 480x234, 240x400, 240x320, 240x240, 320x200, 320x240
- Support for 1 Port TFT LCD Panel interfaces:
 - 18-bit digital (6-bits/color) & 24-bit digital (8-bits/color)
- Programmable frame buffer bits-per-pixel (bpp) color depths:
 - 1, 2, 4, 8 bpp mapped through Color Palette to 18-bit LCD pixel
 - 16, 18, bpp directly drive 18-bit LCD pixel
 - 24 bpp directly drive 24-bit LCD pixel
- Color Palette RAM to reduce Frame Buffer memory storage requirements and AHB Bus bandwidth:
 - 256 entry by 16-bit RAM, implemented as 128 entry by 32-bits
 - Loaded via the Slave Bus Interface statically by the microprocessor or the Master Bus Interface dynamically with each frame by the DMA controller
- Programmable Output format support:
 - RGB 6:6:6 or 5:6:5 or 5:5:5 on 18-bit digital interface
 - RGB 8:8:8 on 24-bit digital interface
- Programmable horizontal timing parameters:
 - horizontal front porch, back porch, sync width, pixels-per-line
 - horizontal sync polarity
- Programmable vertical timing parameters:
 - vertical front porch, back porch, sync width, lines-per-panel
 - vertical sync polarity
- Programmable pixel clock:
 - pixel clock divider from 1 to 128 of Bus Clock
 - pixel clock polarity
- Programmable Data Enable timing signal:
 - Derived from horizontal and vertical timing parameters
- display enable polarity

- Three memories:
 - 16-word x 32 bit input FIFO, decoupling AHB bus & LCD panel clock rates. Integrated with DMA controller.
 - 256-word x 16-bit Color Palette RAM
 - 16-word output FIFO
 - FIFOs parameterizable in depth and width
- Optional Features: Overlay Windows, Color Space Conversion, Alpha Blending, Hardware Cursor
- Power up and down sequencing support
- 9 sources of internal interrupts with masking control
- Little-endian, big-endian, or Windows CE mode
- Compliance with AMBA 3.0 AHB-Lite Protocol Specification (v 1.0)
- Fully-synchronous, synthesizable Verilog RTL core, with rising-edge clocking, No gated clocks, and No internal tri-states.

Block Diagram

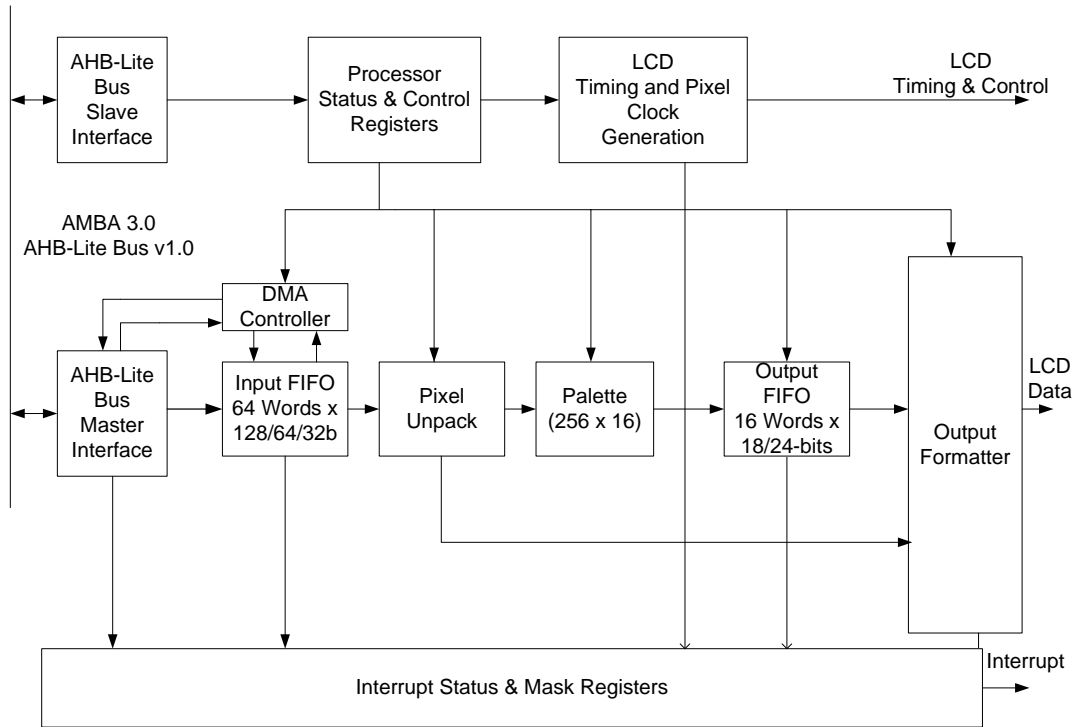


Figure 2: DB9000AHB-Lite AMBA 3.0 AHB-Lite v1.0 Bus TFT LCD Controller

Pin Description

In addition to the AMBA 3.0 AHB-Lite v1.0 Master and Slave Bus interfaces, which include the input HCLK and HRESETN signals and the output INTR (interrupt) signal, the interface to the LCD panel is listed in Table 1. Note that if the panel is 18-bits data, the lower 6-bits of LCD_R, LCD_G, and LCD_B should be connected.

| Name | Type | Description |
|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| LCD Panel Interface | | |
| LCD_PCLK | Output | Pixel Clock |
| LCD_HSYNC | Output | Horizontal Sync Pulse |
| LCD_VSYNC | Output | Vertical Sync Pulse |
| LCD_DE | Output | Display Enable |
| LCD_PE | Output | Power Enable |
| LCD_R[7:0] | Output | Red Data |
| LCD_G[7:0] | Output | Green Data |
| LCD_B[7:0] | Output | Blue Data |

Table 1: DB9000AHB-Lite – I/O Pin Description for Interface to LCD Panel

Verification Method

The DB9000AHB-Lite contains a test suite with AHB-Lite Bus functional models that program the DB9000AHB-Lite control & status registers, generates frame buffer data in response AHB-Lite Master requests, and checks expected results.

The DB9000AHB-Lite IP Core has been verified in an FPGA, driving a variety of TFT LCD panels, including NEC & Sharp 320x240, 480x272, 640x480, 800x600, and 1280x768 resolution panels with an 18-bit or 24-bit digital interface.

Customer Evaluation

Digital Blocks offers a variety of methods for prospective customers to evaluate the DB9000AHB-Lite. Please contact Digital Blocks for additional information.

Deliverables

The DB9000AHB-Lite is available in technology-specific netlists for FPGAs or synthesizable RTL Verilog, along with synthesis scripts, a simulation test bench with expected results, datasheet, and user manual.

Ordering Information

Please contact Digital Blocks for additional technical, pricing, evaluation, and support information.

Digital Blocks, Inc.
PO Box 192
587 Rock Rd
Glen Rock, NJ 07452 USA
Phone: +1-201-251-1281
eFax: +1-702-552-1905
info@digitalblocks.com

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